

FINAL EXAMINATION – JULY 2017
 MASTER OF SCIENCE (M.Sc. MATHEMATICS)

Final Year – Fourth Semester
 Special Function – II

4M.Sc. 3

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

Min. Marks : 25

Note :- Solve any two parts from each question. All questions carry Equal marks.

- Q.1. (a) Find the generating function of the Hermit polynomials $H_n(x)$.
 (b) Express $H(x) = x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 3$, in terms of Hermite's polynomials.

(c) Show that

$$2xH_n(x) = 2nH_{n-1}(x) + H_{n+1}(x).$$

- Q.2. (a) Find the Bateman's generating relation.

(b) Prove that the orthogonal property of $H_n(x)$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(-x^2) H_n(x) H_m(x) dx = 0, \text{ if } m \neq n$$

(c) Show that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 e^{-x^2} \{H_n(x)\}^2 dx = \sqrt{\pi} 2^n L_n \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

- Q.3. (a) Find the Rodrigue's formula for Laguerre polynomial.

(b) Prove that the recurrence relation

$$xL_n^1(x) = nL_n(x) - nL_{n-1}(x)$$

(c) Show that

$$\int_{\sigma}^{\infty} e^{-st} L_n(t) dt = \frac{1}{s} \left(1 - \frac{1}{s} \right)^n$$

- Q.4. (a) Define generalized laguerre polynomial.

FINAL EXAMINATION – JULY 2017
 MASTER OF SCIENCE (M.Sc. MATHEMATICS)

Final Year – Fourth Semester
 Special Function – II

4M.Sc. 3

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

Min. Marks : 25

Note :- Solve any two parts from each question. All questions carry Equal marks.

- Q.1. (a) Find the generating function of the Hermit polynomials $H_n(x)$.
 (b) Express $H(x) = x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 3$, in terms of Hermite's polynomials.

(c) Show that

$$2xH_n(x) = 2nH_{n-1}(x) + H_{n+1}(x).$$

- Q.2. (a) Find the Bateman's generating relation.

(b) Prove that the orthogonal property of $H_n(x)$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(-x^2) H_n(x) H_m(x) dx = 0, \text{ if } m \neq n$$

(c) Show that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 e^{-x^2} \{H_n(x)\}^2 dx = \sqrt{\pi} 2^n L_n \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

- Q.3. (a) Find the Rodrigue's formula for Laguerre polynomial.

(b) Prove that the recurrence relation

$$xL_n^1(x) = nL_n(x) - nL_{n-1}(x)$$

(c) Show that

$$\int_{\sigma}^{\infty} e^{-st} L_n(t) dt = \frac{1}{s} \left(1 - \frac{1}{s} \right)^n$$

- Q.4. (a) Define generalized laguerre polynomial.

(b) Show that the first differential recurrence relation

$$D \{L_n^{(\alpha)}(x)\} = D \{L_{n-1}^{(\alpha)}(x)\} - L_{n-2}^{(\alpha)}(x)$$

(c) Find the Rodrigue's formula for generalized Lagurre polynomial.

Q.5. (a) Prove that for Jacobi Polynomial-

$$P_n^{(\alpha, \beta)} = \frac{(-1)^n (1-x)^{-\alpha} (1+x)^{-\beta}}{2^n \lfloor n} D^n [(1-x)^{n+\alpha} (1+x)^{n+\beta}]$$

(b) Prove that

$$\int_{-1}^1 (1-x)^\alpha (1+x)^\beta [P_n^{(\alpha, \beta)}(x)]^2 dx = \frac{2^{\alpha+\beta+1} \sqrt{(1+\alpha+n)} \sqrt{(1+\beta+n)}}{\lfloor n(1+\alpha+\beta+2n) \sqrt{(1+\alpha+\beta+n)}}$$

(c) Explain Jacobi polynomials.

-----X-----

(b) Show that the first differential recurrence relation

$$D \{L_n^{(\alpha)}(x)\} = D \{L_{n-1}^{(\alpha)}(x)\} - L_{n-2}^{(\alpha)}(x)$$

(c) Find the Rodrigue's formula for generalized Lagurre polynomial.

Q.5. (a) Prove that for Jacobi Polynomial-

$$P_n^{(\alpha, \beta)} = \frac{(-1)^n (1-x)^{-\alpha} (1+x)^{-\beta}}{2^n \lfloor n} D^n [(1-x)^{n+\alpha} (1+x)^{n+\beta}]$$

(b) Prove that

$$\int_{-1}^1 (1-x)^\alpha (1+x)^\beta [P_n^{(\alpha, \beta)}(x)]^2 dx = \frac{2^{\alpha+\beta+1} \sqrt{(1+\alpha+n)} \sqrt{(1+\beta+n)}}{\lfloor n(1+\alpha+\beta+2n) \sqrt{(1+\alpha+\beta+n)}}$$

(c) Explain Jacobi polynomials.

-----X-----